

# UK Biobank

## Risk factors for exposure to coronavirus web questionnaire

Version 1.0

[www.ukbiobank.ac.uk](http://www.ukbiobank.ac.uk)

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This document details the rationale and procedure for administration of the SARS-CoV-2 exposures web-based questionnaire for UK Biobank.

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## **1. Introduction – scientific rationale**

COVID-19 is caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus, a single-stranded positive-sense RNA virus.<sup>1</sup> In May 2020, UK Biobank launched a longitudinal seroprevalence study (the '[coronavirus serology study](#)'), involving 20,000 UK Biobank participants and their adult children and grandchildren, to examine the extent of past infection with SARS-CoV-2 (by measuring blood antibody levels) in different population groups across the UK and over time.

Given the high morbidity and mortality associated with COVID-19 in some population groups, the identification of risk factors for SARS-CoV-2 infection was critical for informing prevention strategies. There was relatively limited information available about the risk factors for transmission of SARS-CoV-2 infection in the general population, with the majority of previous studies primarily focused on assessing risk factors for severity of COVID-19 disease.<sup>2, 3</sup>

The risk of becoming infected with SARS-CoV-2 depends on the likelihood of being close to someone who is infected and the virus being transmitted through droplets, airborne transmission or touching contaminated surfaces. Early results from the coronavirus serology study showed that seroprevalence (or the extent of past infection) was significantly higher among younger people, Black and ethnic minority participants, those living in London or urban areas, and those who lived in more socio-economically deprived areas. In order to understand the extent to which these observed differences could be explained by factors such as household characteristics and travel outside of the home, UK Biobank contacted participants in the coronavirus serology study to invite them to complete a web-based questionnaire collecting information about their household characteristics, interactions and travel outside of the home, and their work and employment situation (herein referred to as the “risk factors questionnaire”).

## **2. Questionnaire development**

The questionnaire incorporated domains that were hypothesised to increase the likelihood of being close to someone with COVID-19 and transmitting the virus. It was developed by Prof Naomi Allen (Chief Scientist, UK Biobank), Dr Jo Holliday (Health Data Group Lead, UK Biobank) and Dr Rishi Caleyachetty (Epidemiology Group Lead, UK Biobank), and was informed by questionnaires from the Imperial College London REACT-2 study and the Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health Social Risk Factors for COVID-19 Exposure study. Efforts were made to design the most informative questionnaire possible whilst ensuring its acceptability in terms of content, length and ease of completion.

### 3. Content

Details of the purpose of each set of questions included in the risk factors questionnaire are shown in Table 1. The full list of questions can be found in Appendix 1.

Table 1: Purpose of questions included in the risk factors questionnaire

Domain / question topic	Purpose
A. Introduction	--
B. Home, living arrangements and cohabitants	To determine the type of home the respondent lives in. To determine who the respondent lives with, the age and work/education patterns of their cohabitants and whether their cohabitants have had COVID-19.
C. Exposures outside of the home – employment, use of personal protective equipment, instances of being outside home and methods of travel	To determine the participants' employment situation during the pandemic, their 'key worker' status and likelihood of close contact with others, and use of personal protective equipment (PPE) such as face coverings, disposable gloves or hand sanitiser to protect themselves from COVID-19 while at work. To determine the participants' activities outside their home during the pandemic (e.g. socialising with friends, shopping or visiting a healthcare provider), their mode of travel, likelihood of close contact with people other than cohabitants, length of time away from home and use of personal protective equipment (PPE) to protect themselves from COVID-19 while outside the home.
D. Final screen	To thank participants for taking part and refer them to the NHS COVID-19 page if they have any concerns about any of the issues covered in the questionnaire.

### 4. Piloting

Questionnaire invitations were sent to 100 participants involved in the coronavirus serology study and the mailing rates were then gradually increased over the space of a few days to ensure that the platform and procedures were adequately robust in terms of acceptability of content and length. Information was captured on how much support participants required from the UK Biobank Participant Resource Centre to complete this questionnaire, which informed how many participants were to be invited at any one time.

## **5. Administration**

5.1 UK Biobank's re-contact approach for those participants with an email address was as follows:

- An email was sent to participants in the coronavirus serology study inviting them to participate in the UK Biobank 'Risk factors for exposure to coronavirus' web-based questionnaire. The email included a personalised web link to the home page of the questionnaire;
- A reminder email to non-responders was sent two weeks after the initial invitation;
- A reminder email was sent to partial responders (who only completed part of the questionnaire) two weeks after they started the questionnaire.

5.2 81.1% of participants completed the questionnaire in less than 20 minutes.

5.3 Overall, 18,716 participants were sent an email invitation, of whom 15,213 (81.3%) fully completed the questionnaire. A further 177 participants accessed the questionnaire via the participant website without having received an email invitation (either because they did not have a valid email address at the time of invitation or they completed the questionnaire prior to an invitation being sent).

## **6. References**

1. Lu R, Zhao X, Li J et al. Genomic characterisation and epidemiology of 2019 novel coronavirus: implications for virus origins and receptor binding. *Lancet*. 2020;395:565-574.
2. Williamson EJ, Walker AJ, Bhaskaran K et al. Factors associated with COVID-19-related death using OpenSAFELY. *Nature*. 2020;584:430-436.
3. Zhou F, Yu T, Du R et al. Clinical course and risk factors for mortality of adult inpatients with COVID-19 in Wuhan, China: a retrospective cohort study. *Lancet*. 2020;395:1054-1062.

## APPENDIX 1: Questions and format of the questionnaire

### Dates

This questionnaire covers a range of dates. Throughout the questionnaire these are represented by the following codes:

Date 1 = 1<sup>st</sup> January 2020

Date 2 = 1<sup>st</sup> March 2020

Date 3 = 30<sup>th</sup> November 2020

Label 1 = the end of June 2020

Time period 1 = mid-March and the end of June (i.e the first UK lockdown)

Time period 2 = the start of July and mid-September

Time period 3 = mid-September and the end of October

Time period 4 = the start of November and the start of December

Code	Field ID	Text / Question	Data type	Response	Flow control
<b>SECTION A – INTRODUCTION</b>					
A1		<p>Thank you for your interest in this questionnaire which asks about potential factors related to exposure to the coronavirus that causes COVID-19.</p> <p>The home, workplace and transportation are common places where people might be exposed to coronavirus. Assessing your personal and work situation as well as your interactions during the pandemic will allow researchers to understand the different risk factors that are associated with coronavirus infection. This, in turn, will help inform important public health interventions to help manage the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic.</p> <p>Even if you do not think you have been exposed to coronavirus and have not had it, we would value receiving information from you, as it will help us better understand the</p>			Always display Go to B_INTRO

		transmission of the virus.			
		Some of the questions will ask you to think back some time but please try to select the response that <b>best fits</b> your situation or behaviours at that time. If you are unable to answer a question, please select 'Prefer not to answer'. Please answer each question carefully and remember that your responses are confidential; they will only be used for research purposes in accordance with your original consent. The questionnaire should take about 10 minutes to complete.			
<b>SECTION B – HOME</b>					
B_INTRO		First, we would like to ask you some questions about your home and the people you live with.  <b>Please answer the following questions about your main home (the place that you have lived for most of the time) since {Date 1}.</b>			Go to B1
B1	28034	Which best describes your main home?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=A house or bungalow 02=An apartment or flat with no outside space 03=An apartment or flat with outside space 04=A mobile home or caravan 05=A care home, hospital or other similar public residence 06=Other DA=Prefer not to answer	If B1=A care home, hospital or other similar public residence (05), go to B6_INTRO, otherwise go to B2
B2	28035	How many separate rooms are there in your main home? <i>Do not include bathrooms/toilets, utility rooms, hallways/landings, rooms that can only be used for storage and outside spaces.</i>	Selection	[Select one from] 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4	Go to B3

				05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=more than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	
B3	28036	Does anyone live with you in your main home? (You should include <b>anyone</b> who has lived with you between <b>Date 2</b> and <b>Date 3</b> )	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Yes 00=No DA=Prefer not to answer	If B3=Yes (01), go to B4.0 If B3=No (00) OR Prefer not to answer (DA), go to C_INTRO
B4.0		<b>Excluding yourself</b> , how many individuals in each of the following age groups live in your main home? (You should include <b>anyone</b> who has lived with you between <b>Date 2</b> and <b>Date 3</b> )			Go to B4.1
B4.1	28037	0-4 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B4.2
B4.2	28038	5-11 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1	Go to B4.3

				02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	
B4.3	28039	12-18 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B4.4
B4.4	28040	19-29 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10	Go to B4.5

				08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	
B4.5	28041	30-39 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B4.6
B4.6	28042	40-49 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B4.7
B4.7	28043	50-59 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1	Go to B4.8

				02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	
B4.8	28044	60-69 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B4.9
B4.9	28045	70-79 years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10	Go to B4.10

				08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	
B4.10	28046	80+ years old	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=More than 10 DK= I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	If B4.1 AND/OR B4.2 AND/OR B4.3 ≠ 0 (00) OR ≠ I don't know (DK) OR ≠ Prefer not to answer (DA), go to B5.0, otherwise go to B6_INTRO
B5.0		Did any of the children/young people who live in your home attend school, college or any other formal childcare setting (including holiday clubs):			Go to B5.1
B5.1	28047 28048 28049 28050	between {Time period X}?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Yes 00=No DA=Prefer not to answer	<i>[For time periods 1, 2, 3, 4 ask Q B5.1]</i>
B6_INTRO		<b>For the next set of questions, please think about the other people you live with - do not include yourself.</b>  <b>Please think about the time period between {Date 2} and {Date 3}.</b>			Go to B6.0
B6.0		<b>Excluding yourself</b> , how many people in your main home:			Go to B6.1

B6.1.	28051	have regularly worked outside the home for at least 10 hours per week?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B6.2
B6.2.	28052	do you think have had COVID-19?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DK=I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	If B6.2=I don't know (DK), do not display B6.3, B7 and B8 and go to C_INTRO. Otherwise, go to B6.3
B6.3.	28053	have tested positive for COVID-19?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1	If B6.3=DK, do not display B7 and B8 and go to C_INTRO Otherwise, go to B7

				02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DK=I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	Response to B6.3 must be ≤ response to B6.2
B7	28054	Did you provide any of the following care or support to people you live with that you thought had COVID-19 or have tested positive for COVID-19? <i>Select all that apply.</i>	Selection	[Requires ≥1 response. None of the above (03) is exclusive. Prefer not to answer (DA) is exclusive]  01=Assisting with personal care activities (e.g. dressing, eating, walking, taking medications) 02=Providing other support (e.g. preparing meals, grocery shopping, using the telephone, collecting medication, managing money) 03=None of the above DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to B8
B8	28055	How much time did you typically spend <b>each day</b> within 1 metre of people you live with that you thought had COVID-19 or tested positive	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Less than 10 minutes 02=10 to 29 minutes	Go to C_INTRO

		for COVID-19?  <i>If more than one person in your household was sick, answer this question about the person you spent the most time with while sick.</i>		03=30 to 59 minutes 04=1 to 2 hours 05=More than 2 hours DA=Prefer not to answer	
<b>SECTION C - EXPOSURES OUTSIDE OF THE HOME</b>					
C_INTRO		We would now like to ask you some questions about your work and activities outside of your home.			Go to C1
C1	28056	Which of the following qualifications do you have? <i>Select all that apply</i>	Selection	[Requires ≥1 response. None of the above (07) is exclusive. Prefer not to answer (DA) is exclusive]  01=College or university degree 02=A levels/AS levels or equivalent levels 03=O levels/GCSEs or equivalent 04=CSEs or equivalent 05=NVQ/HND/HNC or equivalent 06=Other professional qualifications e.g. nursing, teaching 07=None of the above DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C2

C2	28057	What was your employment situation between <b>{Time period 1}</b> ? <i>Please choose the activity that you spent the most time doing</i>	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Employed/Self-employed and working with others at a workplace 02=Employed/Self-employed and working alone at a workplace 03=Employed/Self-employed and working from home 04= Retired 05= Looking after home and/or family 06=Unable to work because of sickness or disability 07=Unemployed 08= Doing unpaid or voluntary work 09=Full or part-time student 010=None of the above DA=Prefer not to answer	If C2=Employed/self-employed (01, 02), ask C8 (C8.1-C8.8)  Go to C3
C3	28058	Has your employment situation changed since <b>{Label 1}</b> ?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Yes 00=No DA=Prefer not to answer	If C3=Yes (01) go to C4, otherwise go to C5
C4	28059 28060 28061	What was your employment situation: between <b>{Time Period X+1}</b> ?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Employed/Self-employed and working with others at a workplace	If C4=Employed/self-employed (01, 02), ask C8 (C8.1-C8.8)  Go to C5

				02=Employed/Self-employed and working alone at a workplace 03=Employed/Self-employed and working from home 04= Retired 05= Looking after home and/or family 06=Unable to work because of sickness or disability 07=Unemployed 08= Doing unpaid or voluntary work 09=Full or part-time student 010=None of the above DA=Prefer not to answer	
C5	28062	At any time between <b>{Date 2}</b> and <b>{Date 3}</b> , were you designated a key worker? [definition of designated worker should be provided Click <a href="#">here</a> for the definition of 'key worker']	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Yes 00=No NA=Not applicable DA=Prefer not to answer	If C5=Yes (01) go to C6, otherwise go to C7
C6	28063	Which keyworker occupation group was this role in? [definition of designated worker should be provided Click <a href="#">here</a> for the definition of 'key worker']	Selection	[Select one from] 01= NHS and social care 02=Education and childcare (including supporting and teaching staff, social workers and specialist education specialists)	Go to C7

				<p>03=Key public services (justice, religious staff, journalist, and environmental staff or mortuary)</p> <p>04=Local and national government (delivering COVID-19 response or delivering essential public services)</p> <p>05=Food and other necessary goods (production, sales, delivery)</p> <p>06=Public safety or national security worker (police, armed forces, fire and rescue)</p> <p>07=Transport worker (air, water, road and rail)</p> <p>08=Utility worker (energy, sewerage, postal service)</p> <p>09=Utilities, communication and financial services</p> <p>DA=Prefer not to answer</p>	
C7	28064	At any time between <b>{Date 2}</b> and <b>{Date 3}</b> were you typically in close contact (defined as face-to-face within 1 metre for 10 minutes or more) with the public or co-workers as part of your job?	Selection	<p>[Select one from]</p> <p>01=Yes</p> <p>00=No</p> <p>NA=Not applicable</p> <p>DA=Prefer not to answer</p>	If C2 or any C4=Employed/Self-employed (01, 02) and C7=close contact (01), go to C8, otherwise go to C_INTRO_BEEN
C8		At any time between <b>{Date 2}</b> and <b>{Date 3}</b> how often did you use the following types of			Go to C8.1

		personal protective equipment (PPE)/hygiene practices at work?			
C8.1	28065	Cloth face coverings	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.2
C8.2	28066	Medical face masks (i.e. surgical masks)	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.3
C8.3	28067	Respirators (N95)	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.4
C8.4	28068	Eye protection (i.e. face shield or goggles)	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.5

C8.5	28069	Disposable medical gloves	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.6
C8.6	28070	Disposable gowns/one-piece overalls	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.7
C8.7	28071	Alcohol-based hand sanitiser	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C8.8
C8.8	28072	Soap and water	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C_INTRO_BEEN
C_INTRO_BEEN		We would now like to ask you some questions about where you have been and how you got there.			Go to C9

C9		Between <b>{Time period X}</b> how many days per week did you			Go to C9.1
C9.1	28073 28074 28075 28076	meet friends or family (who did not live in your home) at an outside venue (e.g. park or your/their garden)?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Less than once a week 03=1 to 2 days per week 04=3 to 4 days per week 05=5 or more days per week DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C9.2
C9.2	28077 28078 28079 28080	meet friends or family (who did not live in your home) at an inside venue (e.g. your/their home, community venue)? <i>Please think about venues other than a café/restaurant/pub/bar – these are considered in a separate question.</i>	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Less than once a week 03=1 to 2 days per week 04=3 to 4 days per week 05=5 or more days per week DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C10
C10	28081 28082 28083 28084	Between <b>{Time period X}</b> did you leave your main home for any reason other than PAID work (if applicable)?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Yes 00=No DK=I don't know DA=Prefer not to answer	If C10=Yes (01), go to C11, otherwise go to C15
C11		Between <b>{Time period X}</b> how many days per week did you typically leave your home			Go to C11.1
C11.1	28085 28086 28087 28088	to go shopping (e.g. supermarket, pharmacy, shopping centre)?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Less than once a week 03=1 to 2 days per week 04=3 to 4 days per week	Go to C11.2

				05=5 or more days per week DA=Prefer not to answer	
C11.2	28089 28090 28091 28092	to visit a healthcare setting (e.g. GP, dentist, hospital)?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Less than once a week 03=1 to 2 days per week 04=3 to 4 days per week 05=5 or more days per week DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C11.3
C11.3	28093 28094 28095 28096	to eat or drink INSIDE a café, restaurant or pub/bar?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Less than once a week 03=1 to 2 days per week 04=3 to 4 days per week 05=5 or more days per week DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C12
C12	28097 28098 28099 28100	When you were outside your home between <b>{Time period X}</b> , what was your main mode of transportation?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Personal vehicle on my own 02=Personal vehicle with other members of my household 03= Personal vehicle with someone who does not live in my household 04=Motorbike 05=Bus 06=Train 07=Tube (Underground train) 08=Bicycle	Go to C13

				09=Walked 10=Taxi/Uber 11=Other DA=Prefer not to answer	
C13		When you were outside your home between { <b>Time period X</b> }, how often did you do the following?			Go to C13.1
C13.1	28101 28102 28103 28104	use a face mask (including cloth face coverings, surgical masks or respirators (N95))	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C13.2
C13.2	28105 28106 28107 28108	use eye protection (i.e. face shield or goggles)	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C13.3
C13.3	28109 28110 28111 28112	wear disposable gloves	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C13.4

C13.4	28113 28114 28115 28116	use alcohol-based hand sanitiser	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Some of the time 03=Half of the time 04=Most of the time 05=All of the time DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C14
C14	28117 28118 28119 28120	Between <b>{Time period X}</b> how many days per week did you come into close contact (defined as face-to-face within 1 metre for 10 minutes or more) with people you were not living with?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=Never 02=Less than once a week 03=1 to 2 days per week 04=3 to 4 days per week 05=5 or more days per week DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C15
C15	28121	Between <b>{Date 2}</b> and <b>{Date 3}</b> , did you spend any nights away from your own home?	Selection	[Select one from] 01=YES 00=NO DA=Prefer not to answer	If C15=Yes (01), go to C16  Otherwise go to D1
C16		How many nights did you stay in:			Display if C15=Yes (01) Go to C16.1
C16.1	28122	a friend's or relative's home?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15	Go to C16.2

				09=16-20 10=More than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	
C16.2	28123	a hotel/guest house/bed and breakfast?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C16.3
C16.3	28124	a second home?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to C16.4
C16.4	28125	a hospital (for any condition)?	Selection	[Select one from]	Go to C16.5

				00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	
C16.5	28126	another place?	Selection	[Select one from] 00=0 01=1 02=2 03=3 04=4 05=5 06=6-7 07=8-10 08=11-15 09=16-20 10=More than 20 DA=Prefer not to answer	Go to D1
<b>SECTION D – FINAL SCREEN</b>					
D1		Thank you for taking the time to answer these questions. If you have concerns about any of the issues covered in the questionnaire, we suggest that you visit <a href="https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/">https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/</a>			

Note that there is one data field on the Data Showcase that does not appear in this table.

Description: When SARS-CoV-2 exposure questionnaire completed

Notes: Date and time when online COVID-19 exposure questionnaire completed.

Field ID: 28127